

HBSC Ireland 2018: Alcohol use, procurement and location of alcohol use and cannabis use among school-aged children in Ireland

Aoife Gavin, Caroline Grogan and Saoirse Nic Gabhainn

Introduction

The Health Behaviour in School-aged Children (HBSC) study is a cross-national research study conducted in collaboration with the World Health Organisation (WHO) Regional Office for Europe and runs on a four-year cycle. In 2018, Ireland participated for the sixth time in the HBSC study (www.nuigalway.ie/hbsc). The overall aims of the HBSC study are to gain new insight into, and increase our understanding of young people's health and well-being, health behaviours and their social context. HBSC collects data on key indicators of health, health attitudes, and health behaviours, as well as the context of health for young people. The study is a school-based survey with information collected from students through self-completion questionnaires in classrooms. HBSC Ireland 2018 was funded by the Department of Health. Further information on the HBSC Ireland can be found at www.nuigalway.ie/hbsc or at www.hbsc.org, the International HBSC website.

The most recent HBSC Ireland study was conducted in 2018 and included 15,557 school-children from 3rd class in primary school to 5th year in post-primary school. Collectively, 255 primary and post-primary schools across Ireland participated in this study. The methods employed comply with the International HBSC protocol and are detailed in the national report from the 2018 survey see <http://www.nuigalway.ie/hbsc/hbscireland/2018study/>.

Focus of this report

This short report presents a brief analysis of alcohol use, alcohol availability and location of alcohol consumption use and cannabis use among Irish school-children aged 13 to 17 years old, across the country, broken down by age and gender. Overall, data from 5,265 school-children aged 13-17 were analysed.

The HBSC Ireland questionnaire measures alcohol use with the following questions:

Alcohol Use:

- On how many days (if any) have you drunk alcohol? Responses options for the time frames 'in your lifetime' and 'in the last 30 days were'; Never, 1-2 days, 3-5 days, 6-9 days, 10-19 days, 20-29 days, 3- days or more (*Table 1 and 2*)
- Have you ever had so much alcohol that they were really drunk? Responses options for the time frames 'in your lifetime' were; Never, 1-2 days, 3-5 days, 6-9 days, 10-19 days, 20-29 days, 3- days or more (*Table 3*)
- At what age did you do the following things? Responses for drink alcohol (more than a small amount) and get drunk were; Never, 11 years old, 12 years old, 13 years old, 14 years old, 15 years old, 16 years or older (*Table 4 and 5*)
- At present, how often do you drink anything alcoholic, such as beer, wine or spirits? Response options for the beverages 'Beer (Guinness, lager)', 'Wine, Spirits/Liquor (e.g. vodka, whiskey, shots, brandy, etc.)', 'Alcopops (e.g. Bacardi Breezer, Smirnoff Ice)', 'Cider (Bulmers, Scrumpy)', and 'Any other drink that contains alcohol' were; Every day, Every week, Every month, Rarely, Never (*Table 6 to 11*)

Procurement and Location of Alcohol use:

- In the area where you live and go to school, how easy or difficult would it be for you to buy alcohol? Responses options were; Very easy, Easy, Neither easy nor difficult, Difficult, Very difficult (*Table 12*)
- In the area where you live and go to school, how easy or difficult would it be for you to get someone else to buy alcohol for you? Responses options were; Very easy, Easy, Neither easy nor difficult, Difficult, Very difficult (*Table 13*)
- On the last occasion when you drank alcohol, where did you get the alcohol? (please tick all that apply). Response options were; I have never drunk alcohol, A parent/guardian gave it to me, I took it from my home, Bought in a supermarket/convenience store, Bought in a garage shop, Bought in a pub/bar/disco, Bought in an off-license, Ordered online or by phone and delivered, Friends gave it to me, Brother/Sisters gave it to me, I have someone else money to buy it for me, Some other way (*Table 14*)
- Think of the last day on which you drank alcohol. Where were you when you drank? (please tick all that apply). Response options were; I never drink alcohol, At home, At someone else's

home, Out on the street, in a park, beach or other open area, At a bar or a pub, In a disco, In a restaurant, Some other place (*Table 15*)

Cannabis Use:

- Have you ever taken cannabis (hashish, grass, pot)? Responses for the timeframes ‘in your lifetime’, ‘in the last 12 months’ and ‘in the last 30 days’ were; Never, 1-2 days, 3-5 days, 6-9 days, 10-19 days, 20-29 days, 3- days or more (*Table 16, 17 and 18*)
- At what age did you do the following things? Responses were; Never, 11 years old, 12 years old, 13 years old, 14 years old, 15 years old, 16 years or older (*Table 19*)

Findings

Table 1: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting that they have ever had an alcoholic drink in their lifetime, by gender and age

Age	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Never	84.9	69.0	50.5	30.1	18.1	83.5	68.7	49.6	29.7	21.4	86.1	69.1	51.1	30.4	15.1
1-2 days	8.8	15.2	15.6	16.4	8.7	10.3	15.3	17.2	16.0	7.0	7.6	15.2	14.4	16.7	10.2
3-5 days	2.9	6.3	11.0	9.8	8.3	3.2	6.3	10.6	10.6	8.5	2.6	6.4	11.2	9.0	8.2
6-9 days	1.2	3.4	6.8	8.7	10.7	1.0	3.4	6.9	8.9	11.5	1.4	3.4	6.7	8.5	10.0
10-19 days	0.9	2.5	6.3	12.2	13.8	0.6	2.9	6.7	12.2	11.3	1.2	2.2	6.0	12.2	16.1
20-29 days	0.4	0.6	2.2	6.0	8.6	0.2	0.6	1.7	5.4	7.6	0.5	0.7	2.5	6.6	9.5
30 days or more	0.9	2.9	7.7	16.9	31.8	1.2	2.9	7.2	17.2	32.7	0.6	3.0	8.0	16.6	30.9

Table 2: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting that they have ever had an alcoholic drink in the past month, by gender and age

Age	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Never	95.6	88.2	75.8	54.2	34.0	95.5	89.6	77.6	54.7	34.1	95.7	87.0	74.4	53.6	34.0
1-2 days	3.2	8.5	15.5	29.3	39.1	3.3	7.7	13.7	28.5	37.4	3.2	9.1	16.9	30.0	40.6
3-5 days	0.5	1.6	5.4	10.1	16.7	0.3	1.2	4.4	9.7	17.2	0.7	2.0	6.2	10.4	16.3
6-9 days	0.1	0.9	1.8	3.4	6.8	0.0	0.5	2.3	3.6	6.8	0.2	1.2	1.4	3.1	6.7
10-19 days	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.6
20-29 days	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8
30 days or more	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0

Table 3: Percentages of reporting that they have been really drunk in their lifetime, 13-17 year olds by age and gender

	All	Boys	Girls
13 years	5.2	4.9	5.4
14 years	11.7	10.9	12.4
15 years	26.2	25.7	26.5
16 years	45.6	44.4	46.7
17 years	62.0	61.0	62.9

Table 4: Percentages of 13-17 year olds who reported age of alcohol initiation, by gender and age

	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Never	81.2	71.5	52.6	30.4	18.4	80.8	71.3	52.2	30.7	21.0	81.4	71.6	52.9	30.1	15.9
11 or younger	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.2	2.0	3.5	4.0	2.9	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	1.3	0.6	1.2
12	6.2	2.7	2.6	3.2	1.9	5.8	2.4	2.6	4.2	1.2	6.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.5
13	9.2	9.2	7.7	6.2	5.3	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.0	6.0	8.8	9.6	7.6	5.4	4.6
14	-	13.5	18.5	14.2	11.5	-	13.4	18.3	13.4	9.2	-	13.5	18.6	14.9	13.6
15	-	-	16.6	26.9	23.5	-	-	16.0	24.5	22.9	-	-	17.0	29.0	24.0
16 or older	-	-	-	17.9	37.4	-	-	-	18.2	36.7	-	-	-	17.6	38.1

Table 5: Percentages of 13-17 year olds who reported age of drunkenness initiation, by gender and age

	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Never	93.7	88.5	71.7	51.6	33.5	94.9	89.7	71.9	51.8	35.6	92.8	87.5	71.5	51.5	31.4
11 or younger	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
12	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5
13	4.5	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.5	2.0	5.6	4.3	2.8	1.7	2.3
14	-	6.4	10.8	8.8	7.9	-	5.2	11.3	9.1	6.6	-	7.3	10.4	8.5	9.1
15	-	-	13.6	20.1	14.5	-	-	12.8	18.7	14.1	-	-	14.2	21.4	14.9
16 or older	-	-	-	16.1	40.4	-	-	-	15.5	39.0	-	-	-	16.6	41.6

Table 6: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting the frequency of drinking beer, by gender and age

Age	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Every day	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Every week	0.2	0.4	1.6	3.5	7.4	0.2	0.4	1.9	6.8	14.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.0
Every month	0.5	1.5	4.0	10.2	18.1	0.4	1.7	5.9	15.8	25.6	0.5	1.4	2.6	5.4	11.3
Rarely	8.3	13.0	18.7	24.2	23.1	10.7	16.9	24.1	27.7	22.5	6.2	9.8	14.7	21.2	23.7
Never	90.4	84.3	75.2	61.8	50.7	87.8	79.6	67.0	49.1	36.5	92.7	88.1	81.2	72.5	63.8

Table 7: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting the frequency of drinking wine, by gender and age

Age	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Every day	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Every week	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.6
Every month	0.3	0.3	1.9	2.1	5.3	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.2	3.2	0.3	0.5	2.3	2.8	7.2
Rarely	6.4	9.3	12.6	17.5	24.4	6.2	8.5	11.1	12.3	18.9	6.5	10.0	13.7	21.8	29.2
Never	92.6	89.4	84.5	78.8	68.7	92.8	89.7	85.9	84.7	76.2	92.5	89.2	83.5	73.9	62.0

Table 8: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting the frequency of drinking spirits/liquor, by gender and age

Age	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Every day	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Every week	0.2	0.3	1.4	3.0	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	3.7	4.2	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.4	5.4
Every month	4.8	13.3	20.5	31.3	32.8	4.4	11.7	17.8	32.0	31.4	5.1	14.5	22.5	30.8	34.1
Rarely	94.0	82.6	68.5	47.5	33.1	94.2	84.6	73.5	49.9	38.4	93.9	81.0	64.8	45.4	28.2
Never	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3

Table 9: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting the frequency of drinking alcopops, by gender and age

Age	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Every day	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Every week	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.8	2.3
Every month	0.2	2.5	5.8	9.8	14.9	0.1	1.9	3.2	6.0	6.1	0.3	3.0	7.7	12.9	22.7
Rarely	5.0	8.8	14.3	25.0	31.1	3.8	6.0	11.2	17.2	24.4	6.1	11.0	16.6	31.4	37.1
Never	93.9	87.5	78.3	63.1	52.3	95.2	90.2	84.1	74.7	68.9	92.8	85.3	74.1	53.6	37.6

Table 10: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting the frequency of drinking cider, by gender and age

Age	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Every day	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
Every week	0.2	0.7	1.9	3.7	6.0	0.5	0.9	2.1	5.3	7.8	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.5	4.4
Every month	1.0	2.8	9.2	19.5	25.9	1.1	2.9	10.1	20.2	22.1	0.8	2.8	8.6	19.0	29.5
Rarely	7.4	13.7	23.1	30.5	32.1	8.7	14.0	25.4	32.1	31.1	6.2	13.5	21.4	29.2	33.1
Never	90.9	82.0	65.2	45.5	35.6	89.1	81.1	61.4	41.5	38.7	92.4	82.8	68.1	48.9	32.8

Table 11: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting the frequency of drinking any other alcoholic drink, by gender and age

Age	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Every day	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
Every week	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.6	3.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	3.6
Every month	0.7	1.8	5.1	9.9	15.1	0.6	1.8	4.7	8.2	15.6	0.8	1.8	5.3	11.4	14.8
Rarely	8.1	12.8	18.6	26.6	34.0	7.4	11.6	17.6	24.6	30.5	8.8	13.7	19.3	28.3	37.2
Never	90.5	84.3	74.7	61.7	47.1	91.3	84.9	75.4	64.0	50.0	89.7	83.8	74.2	59.7	44.5

Table 12: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting how easy or difficult it would be to buy alcohol where they live and go to school, by gender and age

Age	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Very easy	3.9	4.6	7.5	8.0	10.9	6.5	7.5	9.9	10.6	12.6	1.7	2.4	5.8	5.7	9.4
Easy	10.0	10.2	13.4	17.2	23.9	11.4	12.4	14.7	20.5	26.3	8.8	8.5	12.3	14.5	21.8
Neither	27.1	23.5	25.2	27.9	34.4	21.4	21.8	24.4	28.8	33.2	31.9	24.8	25.9	27.2	35.4
Difficult	22.3	27.9	28.5	29.2	21.1	22.4	26.5	28.0	26.8	19.0	22.3	29.0	28.8	31.2	23.0
Very difficult	36.7	33.8	25.4	17.7	9.7	38.3	31.8	22.9	13.3	8.9	35.3	35.3	27.3	21.4	10.4

Table 13: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting how easy or difficult it would be to get someone to buy alcohol for you where they live and go to school, by gender and age

Age	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Very easy	13.2	15.8	20.5	29.5	34.5	15.9	18.7	22.6	32.0	34.5	10.9	13.6	19.0	27.5	34.6
Easy	22.9	26.5	32.5	33.0	36.7	21.0	24.0	30.4	30.8	37.9	24.4	28.3	34.0	34.9	35.6
Neither	24.7	27.4	23.8	21.7	18.5	21.0	25.4	23.4	21.3	17.1	27.7	29.0	24.1	22.1	19.7
Difficult	17.1	14.0	12.3	9.5	6.6	19.5	15.0	11.7	10.1	6.3	15.1	13.3	12.8	9.0	6.9
Very difficult	22.2	16.3	10.9	6.2	3.6	22.6	16.9	12.0	5.8	4.3	21.8	15.8	10.0	6.5	3.1

Table 14: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting where they got alcohol on the last occasion when they drank, by gender and age

Age	Boys					Girls					All				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Parent/guardian	39.5	32.3	31.5	32.1	31.2	44.0	33.6	28.1	38.0	45.8	41.9	33.0	29.6	35.3	39.1
Took it from home	4.7	17.2	8.1	8.0	8.6	18.0	17.0	13.3	10.4	7.2	11.8	17.1	11.0	9.3	7.9
Supermarket/Shop	2.3	2.5	3.7	8.0	15.4	0.0	0.4	3.9	7.3	9.6	1.1	1.3	3.8	7.6	12.3
Garage Shop	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.3
Pub/Bar/Disco	2.3	3.0	9.0	18.7	42.7	2.0	0.8	7.0	20.0	34.3	2.2	1.8	7.9	19.4	38.1
Bought at Off-License	2.3	1.5	3.1	6.3	10.8	0.0	2.0	3.4	5.7	4.2	1.1	1.8	3.3	6.0	7.2
Ordered online had it delivered	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7
Friend gave to me	27.9	26.3	32.4	26.1	24.0	24.0	36.4	37.0	32.3	25.0	25.8	31.9	35.0	29.4	24.5
Brothers/Sisters	11.6	8.6	8.1	8.2	4.3	10.0	10.7	9.7	11.8	9.0	10.8	9.8	9.0	10.2	6.9
I gave someone money to buy it	7.0	11.6	22.1	22.0	13.3	14.0	15.8	29.3	26.9	21.9	10.8	14.0	26.2	24.6	17.7
Some other way	14.0	19.7	10.3	6.9	3.9	12.0	8.7	8.5	3.8	1.2	12.9	13.5	9.3	5.2	2.5

Table 15: Percentages of 13-17 year olds reporting the where they were when they last drank alcohol, by gender and age

Age	Boys					Girls					All				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
At home	37.2	37.4	29.9	20.6	19.0	48.0	34.0	25.7	23.3	22.6	43.0	35.5	27.5	22.1	20.9
At someone else's house	18.6	22.2	25.9	30.2	33.0	14.0	31.6	28.6	35.1	30.1	16.0	27.5	27.4	32.9	31.4
The street, park, open area	18.6	15.7	22.1	12.6	9.0	16.0	19.0	23.7	11.1	3.6	17.2	17.5	23.0	11.8	6.1
At a bar or pub	14.0	7.1	12.8	23.6	39.8	10.0	3.2	8.2	21.0	38.6	11.8	4.9	10.2	22.2	39.1
In a disco	0.0	7.1	9.3	9.3	13.3	6.0	7.5	15.3	10.8	9.6	3.2	7.3	12.7	10.2	11.3
In a restaurant	7.0	4.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	8.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	6.6	7.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	5.2
Some other place	11.6	13.1	9.0	8.5	3.9	12.0	10.3	8.0	8.7	9.9	11.8	11.5	8.4	8.6	7.2

Table 16: Percentages of lifetime cannabis use, 13 to 17 year olds by age and gender

	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Never	98.0	93.9	86.5	78.3	72.1	97.1	93.0	84.0	74.7	67.4	98.8	94.7	88.6	81.4	76.6
1-2 days	1.0	3.4	6.5	7.3	10.9	1.6	3.6	6.9	8.0	10.6	0.4	3.3	6.1	6.7	11.1
3-5 days	0.2	0.7	1.8	2.8	5.1	0.3	0.6	2.2	3.7	6.5	0.2	0.7	1.5	2.1	3.7
6-9 days	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.6	2.7	0.1	0.8	1.1	2.7	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.6	2.8
10-19 days	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	2.0	2.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.4
20-29 days	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.2
30 days or more	0.4	1.0	3.0	5.4	5.6	0.6	1.4	4.2	7.5	8.0	0.3	0.6	2.0	3.7	3.2

Table 17: Percentages of last twelve months cannabis use, 13-17 year olds by age and gender

	All	Boys	Girls
13 years	1.5	1.9	1.2
14 years	5.8	6.5	5.3
15 years	12.4	15.1	10.2
16 years	20.2	24.2	16.7
17 years	25.0	30.1	20.1

Table 18: Percentages of any cannabis use in the last 30 days, 13-17 year olds by age and gender

	All	Boys	Girls
13 years	0.9	1.0	0.8
14 years	2.8	3.1	2.5
15 years	6.2	7.7	4.9
16 years	11.1	12.8	9.6
17 years	12.3	16.2	8.6

Table 19: Percentages of 13-17 year olds who reported age of cannabis initiation, by age and gender

	All					Boys					Girls				
	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Never	97.7	94.0	87.7	78.8	72.0	96.9	92.1	85.3	74.7	67.2	98.4	95.5	89.5	82.2	76.5
11 or younger	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
12	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
13	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.5
14	-	3.5	4.5	3.4	2.1	-	4.2	5.4	3.8	2.9	-	2.9	3.9	3.0	1.4
15	-	-	5.7	9.3	5.6	-	-	6.9	11.7	7.3	-	-	4.8	7.2	4.0
16 or older	-	-	-	6.9	18.6	-	-	-	6.9	19.8	-	-	-	6.9	17.4

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